Approaches

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| **Across****4.** who suggests that free will is an illusion**7.** identical-twins, sharing 100 percent of their genes are called**8.** the humanist approach does acknowledge this abstract concept, which many of the other approaches do no**13.** a type of learning done through reinforcement **16.** the belief that all knowledge comes from sensory expieriences**19.** a persons actual genetic makeup**20.** SLT underestimates the influence of ... factors**21.** type of reductionism that the cognative approach is**23.** the humanistic approach claims that individuals are '...-determining'**24.** token economy systems have been succesfully used in institutions such as hosptials and ...**26.** where an individual immitates the behaviour of someone else who has been rewarded for such behaviour '... reinforcement'**27.** a type of learning done through association | **Down****1.** transferring feelings from the true source of distress onto a substitute target**2.** the way that genes are expressed through behavioural, physical and psychological characteristics**3.** refusing to acknowledge something in order to protect yourself**5.** cognative processes are not directly ...**6.** if a concept is abstract it is ...**9.** forcing a distressing memory out of the concious mind**10.** morality principle**11.** the humanistic approach is ... (opposite of reductionist)**12.** gaining knowledge of your own mental and emotional state after observing your own concious thoughts and feelings**14.** non-identical twins, sharing 50 percent of the same genes are called**15.** who suggested the 'hierachy of needs'**17.** self-actualisation, is the idea that each person has an '...' ability to achieve their full potential**18.** reality principle**22.** SLT - behaviour is learned through ...**25.** pleasure principle |