|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

Chapter 9 Vocab by Samuel McBride

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1  C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2  F |  |  |  | A |  | 3  I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | A |  |  |  | P |  | N |  |  |  |  | 4  L |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | C |  |  | 5  M | I | D | D | L | E | C | L | A | S | 6  S |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | T |  |  |  | T |  | U |  |  |  |  | I |  | O |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | O |  |  |  | A |  | S |  |  | 7  E |  | S |  | C |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 8  I | N | D | U | 9  S | T | R | I | A | L | R | E | V | O | L | U | T | I | O | N |  | S |  | I |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | T |  |  |  |  |  | S |  |  |  | I |  | R |  |  | T |  | E |  | A |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | R |  | 10  F | A | C | T | O | R | I | E | S |  | I |  |  | R |  | Z |  | L |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  | M |  | A |  |  | E |  | F |  | I |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 11  U |  |  |  | K |  |  |  |  |  | P |  |  |  |  |  | L |  |  | P |  | A |  | S |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | N |  | 12  U |  | E |  |  |  |  |  | R |  |  |  | 13  C |  | I |  |  | R |  | I |  | M |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | I |  | T |  |  |  | 14  C |  | 15  S | T | O | C | 16  K |  | O |  | Z |  |  | E |  | R |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | O |  | I |  |  |  | O |  |  |  | D |  | A |  | M |  | A |  |  | N |  | E |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 17  E | N | C | L | O | S | U | R | E | S |  | U |  | R |  | M |  | T |  |  | E |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | S |  | I |  |  |  | P |  |  |  | C |  | L |  | U |  | I |  |  | U |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | T |  |  |  | O |  |  |  | T |  | M |  | N |  | O |  |  | R |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | A |  |  | 18  U | R | B | A | N | I | Z | A | T | I | O | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | R |  |  |  | A |  |  |  | O |  | R |  | S |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 19  A | D | A | M | S | M | I | T | H |  | T |  |  |  | N |  | X |  | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | A |  |  |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | N |  | 20  C | R | O | P | R | O | T | A | T | I | O | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | I |  |  |  | N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | S |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Across**  **5.** , a social class made up of skilled workers, professionals, businesspeople, and wealthy farmers.  **8.** greatly increased output of machine-made goods that began in England in the middle 1700s  **10.** Wealthy textile merchants set up the machines in large buildings  **15.**  certain rights of ownership.  **17.** wealthy landowners enclosed their land with fences or hedges. The increase in their landholdings enabled them to cultivate larger fields.  **18.** city building and the movement of people to cities  **19.**  a professor at the University of Glasgow, Scotland, defended the idea of a free economy, or free markets, in his 1776 book The Wealth of Nations.  **20.** the action or system of rotating crops to restore nutrients | **Down**  **1.** m is an economic system in which the factors of production are privately owned and money is invested in business ventures to make a profit.  **2.**  the resources needed to produce goods and services that the Industrial Revolution required  **3.** which is the process of developing machine production of goods, required such resources.  **4.**  refers to the economic policy of letting owners of industry and business set working conditions without interference.  **6.**  the factors of production are owned by the public and operate for the welfare of all  **7.**  a person who organizes, manages, and takes on the risks of a business.  **9.** refuse to work.  **11.**  To press for reforms, workers joined together in voluntary labor associations  **12.** the doctrine that an action is right insofar as it promotes happiness, and that the greatest happiness of the greatest number should be the guiding principle of conduct.  **13.** all land, mines, factories, railroads, and businesses—would be owned by the people  **14.** is a business owned by stockholders who share in its profits but are not personally responsible for its debts.  **16.** x introduced the world to a radical type of socialism called Marxism. |

   Industrial Revolution       enclosures       crop rotation       Industrialization,        factors of production        factories.       entrepreneur       urbanization       middle class       stock        corporation       laissez faire       Adam Smith        Capitalism       utilitarianism        socialism       Karl Marx       communism        unions        strike