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Dance Pioneers

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| **Across**  **4.** Named and began to develop the dance form known as Contact Improvisation  **6.** The Father of Theatrical Jazz Dance  **9.** Was instrumental in the development of the Horton  **12.** Soloist for the Kirov ballet  **13.** First ballerina to dance 32 fouettes  **15.** Known for development of dance notation  **17.** Introduced eastern ideas into the art  **18.** Created strong dramatic works characterized by large leaps in the air  **19.** Responsible for the creation of the well known all-male company and founder and creator of Jacob's Pillow Dance Festival in Massachusetts  **20.** Known for her innovations in theatrical lighting and her skirt dancing | **Down**  **1.** The mother of modern dance  **2.** Director best known for Tony Award-winning musicals including Chicago and Cabaret  **3.** "Where there is no heart there is no art"  **5.** Use of everyday gestures and modernist ideology  **7.** Mexican dancer most known for his work, "The Moor's Pavane"  **8.** Pioneer of expressionist dance, dance therapy, and movement training without pointe shoes  **10.** Devoted to African-American and Afro-Caribbean dance  **11.** Claimed that ballet was ugly and was against nature  **14.** Explored the use of breath and developed techniques still taught today  **16.** Credited with popularizing modern dance and revolutionizing African-American participation in 20th-century concert dance |

   Isadora Duncan       JackCole       Rudolfvonlaban       Katherine Dunham       Bella Lewitzky       Martha Graham       Doris Humphrey       Anna Pavlova       Loie Fuller       Steve Paxton       Rudolf Nureyev       Pearl Primus       Pierina Legnani       Jose Limon       Ruth St Denis       Paul Taylor       Bob Fosse       Alvin Ailey       Mary Wigman       Ted Shawn