|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

Europe

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 |  | 11 |  |  |  | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 23 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 24 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Across****4.** a thick subsurface layer of soil that remains frozen throughout the year, occurring chiefly in polar regions**8.** relating to or constituting several cultural or ethnic groups within a society**15.** a mass of snow ice and rocks falling rapidly down a mountainside**16.** goods bought and used by consumers, rather than by manufacturers for producing other goods**18.** cultural rebirth that occurred in Europe from roughly the 14th through the middle of the 17th century**19.** particular form of a language that is peculiar to a specific region or social group**21.** the dominant social system in medieval Europe, in which the nobility held lands from the crown in exchange for military service**23.** government undertakes to protect the health and well-being of its citizens, especially those in financial or social need**24.** hot wind, often dusty or rainy, blowing from North Africa across the Mediterranean to South Europe**25.** a hot southerly wind on the northern slopes of the Alps | **Down****1.** 16th- century movement for the reform of abuses in the Roman catholic church ending in the establishment of the reformed and protestant churches**2.** state of political hostility between countries characterized by threats, propaganda,and other measures shortof open warfare**3.** a strong, cold northwesterly wind that blows through the Rhone valley and southern France into the Mediterranean, mainly in winter**5.** method of crop and livestock production**6.** a brown, soil- like material characteristics of boggy, acid ground, consisting of partly decomposed vegetation matter**7.** medieval military expedition, one of a series made by Europeans to recover the holy land from the Muslims in the 11th, 12th, and 13th centuries **9.** a group of languages related through descent from a common ancestral language or parental language**10.** political theory derived from Karl Marx, advocating class war**11.** Long, narrow, deep inlet of the sea between high cliffs, as in Nirway and Iceland**12.** Piece of low-lying land reclaimed from the sea or a river and protected by dikes, especially in the Netherlands**13.** vegetation consisting chiefly of tangled shrubs and thorny bushes**14.** destruction or slaughter on a mass scale, especially caused by fire or nuclear war**17.** a person who has been forced to leave their country in order to escape war, persecution, or natural disaster**20.** a city that with its surrounding territory forms an independent state**22.** a tax or duty to be paid on a particular class of imports or experts |

   Fjord       Polder       Peat       Mistral       Sirocco       Permafrost       Foehn       Avalanche       Chaparral       Multicultural       Refugee       City-State       Feudalism       Crusades       Renaissance       Reformation       Communism       Holocaust       Cold War       Dialect       Language Family       welfare state       Organic Farming       Consumer Goods       Tariff