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| **Across**  **4.** a thick subsurface layer of soil that remains frozen throughout the year, occurring chiefly in polar regions  **8.** relating to or constituting several cultural or ethnic groups within a society  **15.** a mass of snow ice and rocks falling rapidly down a mountainside  **16.** goods bought and used by consumers, rather than by manufacturers for producing other goods  **18.** cultural rebirth that occurred in Europe from roughly the 14th through the middle of the 17th century  **19.** particular form of a language that is peculiar to a specific region or social group  **21.** the dominant social system in medieval Europe, in which the nobility held lands from the crown in exchange for military service  **23.** government undertakes to protect the health and well-being of its citizens, especially those in financial or social need  **24.** hot wind, often dusty or rainy, blowing from North Africa across the Mediterranean to South Europe  **25.** a hot southerly wind on the northern slopes of the Alps | **Down**  **1.** 16th- century movement for the reform of abuses in the Roman catholic church ending in the establishment of the reformed and protestant churches  **2.** state of political hostility between countries characterized by threats, propaganda,and other measures shortof open warfare  **3.** a strong, cold northwesterly wind that blows through the Rhone valley and southern France into the Mediterranean, mainly in winter  **5.** method of crop and livestock production  **6.** a brown, soil- like material characteristics of boggy, acid ground, consisting of partly decomposed vegetation matter  **7.** medieval military expedition, one of a series made by Europeans to recover the holy land from the Muslims in the 11th, 12th, and 13th centuries  **9.** a group of languages related through descent from a common ancestral language or parental language  **10.** political theory derived from Karl Marx, advocating class war  **11.** Long, narrow, deep inlet of the sea between high cliffs, as in Nirway and Iceland  **12.** Piece of low-lying land reclaimed from the sea or a river and protected by dikes, especially in the Netherlands  **13.** vegetation consisting chiefly of tangled shrubs and thorny bushes  **14.** destruction or slaughter on a mass scale, especially caused by fire or nuclear war  **17.** a person who has been forced to leave their country in order to escape war, persecution, or natural disaster  **20.** a city that with its surrounding territory forms an independent state  **22.** a tax or duty to be paid on a particular class of imports or experts |

   Fjord       Polder       Peat       Mistral       Sirocco       Permafrost       Foehn       Avalanche       Chaparral       Multicultural       Refugee       City-State       Feudalism       Crusades       Renaissance       Reformation       Communism       Holocaust       Cold War       Dialect       Language Family       welfare state       Organic Farming       Consumer Goods       Tariff