Exploration Colonization

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| **Across**  **2.** He was born in UK, England  **3.** Improved navigation; mapping  **8.** "New World" in Latin  **11.** Spaniards born in the New World to Spanish parents  **13.** First permanent settlement in Virginia  **14.** Discovered the Pacific Ocean (after crossing Panama)  **15.** Used to determine latitude by measuring altitude of celestial bodies  **16.** Spain was accused of using Christianity as a smokescreen for killing countless natives  **17.** New sources of wealth spices and luxury  **18.** Financed numerous expeditions along the West African coastline in hopes of finding gold  **19.** Was a hot spot for luxury goods  **20.** Explored northeast coast of North America | **Down**  **1.** Spanish adventurers who led conquests in the Americas  **4.** Aztec emperor  **5.** Built on Dias' route, completed an all water expedition to India in 1498  **6.** In search of the Northwest Passage, he explored St. Lawrence River region of Canada  **7.** He discovered North America and Quebec  **9.** Conquered the Aztecs in Mesoamerica  **10.** Small, lighter, and faster ships ideal for ocean travel  **12.** Powerful landlords of great estates; military service class |