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Facial and neck muscle action

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|  |  |  |  E |  |  |  G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4P |  |  L |  |
|  |  |  |  R |  |  |  O |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5B |  |  |  L |  |  E |  |
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|  |  |  |  O |  |  |  A |  | 6R |  |  | 7C |  |  C |  |  |  T |  |  I |  |
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|  | 8S |  P |  L |  E |  N |  I |  U |  S |  C |  E |  R |  V |  I |  C |  U |  S |  |  S |  |
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| **Across****8.** Flexes the neck laterally**9.** Lifts the jaw and exerts pressure on the teeth - mastication. This is the muscle that causes jowls in later life**10.** Lifts the eyebrows which cause horizontal creases to appear**11.** Closes the eyes and can cause wrinkles at the corner of the eye**12.** Purses the lips and closes the mouth as in kissing or whistling  | **Down****1.** Flexes the neck, rotates the head from side to side, and bows the head forward**2.** Pulls the corners of the mouth upwards and out as in smiling**3.** Rotates the neck **4.** Pulls the jaw and lower lip down, causes the neck to wrinkle**5.** Maintains tension in the cheeks and used when blowing**6.** Pulls the corners of the mouth sideways as in grinning**7.** Draws the eyebrows together, as in frowning |