GI medications

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| **Across****1.** MOA: Lowers surface tension of the stool to allow penetration of water**2.** Should be used in combination with a glucocorticoid or a serotonin antagonist to prevent postoperative nausea and vomiting**7.** This is the MOA for what drug class: Activates opioid receptors to decrease intestinal motility and to increase the absorption of fluid and sodium in the intestine**9.** What drug class is needed to eliminate H. pylori bacteria?**10.** Which of these is not a use for 5-aminosalicyates? nausea, IBS, Crohn's disease, ulcerative cholitis**13.** The MOA of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is activating the vomiting center to expel gastric contents and causes increase of upper Gi motility, increasing peristalsis. **15.** This is the prototype for mucosal protectants**23.** Therapeutic use of Misoprostal in relation to GI: is prevention of gastric \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in patients taking long term NSAIDS**25.** Which med can cause prolonged QT interval and can lead to serious dysrhythmia? **26.** Is Aprepitant safe for children?**29.** OSMOTIC diuretics can cause\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**30.** What would you not want to give with Alosetron because it will decrease the levels and therapeutic effects?**34.** For Administration of Antidiarrheals: nurses should educate patient to drink something with electrolytes and no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**35.** Would digoxin levels increase or decrease with omeprazole?**36.** You would not give mucosal protectants in what patients: liver failure, diabetics, pregnancy, and kidney failure**37.** What is the therapeutic use of Docusate Sodium?**38.** With a patient taking a probiotic and an antibiotic; how long should the nurse instruct her patient to take these apart?**39.** Which patient would you not want to give Aprepitant: pt with seizures, diabetic, or liver failure**40.** 5-Amino Salicylates MOA is it decreases \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by inhibiting prostaglandin synthesis?**41.** For this drug, we use low dose for painful elimination of stool, and large doses for colon surgery or diagnostic testing | **Down****3.** How would you know the laxative was effective? The patient had a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**4.** In addition to stool softeners/laxatives, the nurse should encourage the patient to eat a diet high in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**5.** This Histamine receptor antagonist drug can be given PO or IV: IV is given in acute situations; Cimetidine, Verapamil, and Labetalol**6.** What is the drug of choice for women who struggle daily with IBS/C?**8.** True or False: Administration of Magnesium Hydroxide can lead deficient levels of magnesium**11.** Which of these is not a contraindication for 5-Aminosalicylates? pregnancy, sensitivity to sulfanomides, thiazide diuretics, beta blockers, and salicylates,**12.** This is used for a patient suffering from acute duodenal ulcers?**14.** MOA: neutralized gastric acid by producing neutral salts and inactivated pepsin**16.** Which drug is a prokinetic agent? Metoclopramide, Ondansetron, Docusate**17.** A proton pump inhibitor that works by blocking basal and stimulated acid production and inhibits the enzyme that produces gastric acid**18.** This drug can be adminstered PO, IM, or IV and is primarily used for nausea and vomiting related to surgery or other treatments.**19.** Do not crush or chew tablets of sucralfate, you should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- in water.**20.** Histamine 2 recpetor antagonized that works by blocking H2 receptors to reduce gastric acid and hydrogen ions in the stomach**21.** What is the pharmacological action of dexamethasone?**22.** True or False: Ranitidine can be taken with or without food?**24.** True or False: Metoclopramide is contraindicated in GI bleed, seizures, and those at risk EPS(such as elderly and young children)**27.** Which drug class helps restore the normal flora in the gut?**28.** This drug is approved only for female clients who suffer from IBS/D that has lasted more than 6 months**31.** As a nurse, what should instruct your patient to do when taking the medication, Lubiprostone to decrease nausea?**32.** Antidiarrheal medications are pregnancy category C. Would they contraindicated?**33.** True or FAlse:Inform client they can have pneumonia, osteoporosis, rebound acid hypersecretion, and hypomagnesemia when taking Omeprazole |