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Greece and Rome Vocabulary

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| **Across****1.** Three wars between Rome and Carthage from 264 to 146 B.C. Rome defeated Carthage and it became a new roman Province.**3.** War fought between Trojans and Mycenaeans, Greeks won due to the Trojan horse they sent filled with soldiers.**7.** Roman leader that controls laws and wars and has absolute power for six months.**10.** Wars fought between Greece and Persian Empire. Greece defeated Persia and their city-states became provinces of Athens.**14.** An ancient Roman commoner, typically artisans, farmers, and merchants.**16.** Stories told in ancient Greece that tried to explain the mysteries of life and were passed down through generations.**17.** Rule by a king.**19.** Carthaginian general that used 50,000 soldiers and 60 elephants to invade Italy.**20.** Aristocratic landowners that usually held the most power. | **Down****2.** Tutored by Plato, became king of Macedon and built an enormous empire.**4.** Indo-Europeans that settled in Greece in 2000 B.C.**5.** Citizens rule directly, not through representatives. Part of Pericles’ plan.**6.** Roman officials elected each year in charge of the government and army.**8.** Members of the patrician class that passed laws.**9.** Temple built to honor Athena. Includes a large 30 foot statue of the goddess.**11.** A type of government in which the people are able to elect their own leader.**12.** Type of Greek poem about heroic deeds. The poems were usually told and the most famous was The Iliad.**13.** Military units that Romans were organized into in the army.**15.** Elected by plebeians to help protect their rights.**18.** Includes a Greek city and it’s surrounding villages, also called a city-state. |