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Greece and Rome Vocabulary

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| **Across**  **1.** Three wars between Rome and Carthage from 264 to 146 B.C. Rome defeated Carthage and it became a new roman Province.  **3.** War fought between Trojans and Mycenaeans, Greeks won due to the Trojan horse they sent filled with soldiers.  **7.** Roman leader that controls laws and wars and has absolute power for six months.  **10.** Wars fought between Greece and Persian Empire. Greece defeated Persia and their city-states became provinces of Athens.  **14.** An ancient Roman commoner, typically artisans, farmers, and merchants.  **16.** Stories told in ancient Greece that tried to explain the mysteries of life and were passed down through generations.  **17.** Rule by a king.  **19.** Carthaginian general that used 50,000 soldiers and 60 elephants to invade Italy.  **20.** Aristocratic landowners that usually held the most power. | **Down**  **2.** Tutored by Plato, became king of Macedon and built an enormous empire.  **4.** Indo-Europeans that settled in Greece in 2000 B.C.  **5.** Citizens rule directly, not through representatives. Part of Pericles’ plan.  **6.** Roman officials elected each year in charge of the government and army.  **8.** Members of the patrician class that passed laws.  **9.** Temple built to honor Athena. Includes a large 30 foot statue of the goddess.  **11.** A type of government in which the people are able to elect their own leader.  **12.** Type of Greek poem about heroic deeds. The poems were usually told and the most famous was The Iliad.  **13.** Military units that Romans were organized into in the army.  **15.** Elected by plebeians to help protect their rights.  **18.** Includes a Greek city and it’s surrounding villages, also called a city-state. |