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| Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

Mesoamerica

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|  |  |  |  | 7  I | R | O | Q | U | O | I | S |  | I |  |  |  |  | 8  T | E | N | O | C | H | T | I | T | 9  L | A | N |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14  C | L | A | N | S |  | E |  | T |  | 15  I | N | C | A | S |  | 16  C | U | Z | C | O |  |  |
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|  | 24  H | O | P | E | W | E | L | L |  | C |  |  |  |  | 25  P | L | A | I | N | S | T | R | I | B | E |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26  M | E | S | O | A | M | E | R | I | C | A |  |  |  | A |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| **Across**  **5.** Established extensive farming society in the Southwest  **7.** Lived in villages that consisted of longhouses surrounded by wooden fences for protection  **8.** Capital of Aztec civlization, present day Mexico City  **10.** Leader of Aztecs  **14.** Groups of related families in the Iroquois tribe  **15.** Human sacrifice, polytheists, massive stone structures without mortar, over 24,800 miles of road  **16.** Major city of Incas  **17.** Known for the jaguar god, pyramids, hieroglyphics and astronomical calendar  **20.** Known for multiple gods, human sacrifice, worship of Huitzilopochtli, written and civil calendars, anwrd itten language  **24.** Built large elaborate mounds used as tombs or for ceremonies  **25.** Tribe who depended on the buffalo for survival  **26.** Was civilized prior to the arrival of the Spanish | **Down**  **1.** Known for solar and ritual calendars, hieroglyphics and human sacrifice  **2.** Abandoned city of Incas  **3.** Helped to create an alliance of five groups called the Iroquois League  **4.** Aztec god, according to Aztec folklore believed would return reincarnated and Aztecs thought Spanish were his followers  **6.** Aztec god of war and of the sun  **9.** 150-200 feet in length covered in bark housing about a dozen families  **11.** Warlike people, brought metal-working to Mesoamerica, first peopel in region to work in gold, silver and copper  **12.** Way to record expenses  **13.** Known for use of images of animals so large can only be seen from the air  **18.** Known for human sacrifice, pyramids, ritual, solar and long count calendars and hieroglyphics  **19.** Said to be the precursor to the Incas, centered on warfare and human sacrifice  **21.** Constructed from buffalo skins stretched over poles  **22.** Known for gods with human and feline traits, no calendar or written language  **23.** Swampy artificial islands for farming crisscrossed by canals of the Aztecs |

   Hopewell       Iroquois       Longhouse       Clans       Haiwathe       Plains Tribe       Tepees       Anasazi       Mesoamerica       Olmec       Zapotec       Chavin       Maya       Toltec       Aztec       Tenochtitlan       Montezuma       Quetzalcoatl       Huitzilopochtli       Chinampas       Nazca       Moche       Machu Picchu       Quipu       Cuzco       Incas