|  |
| --- |
| Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

Mesopotamia Vocabulary

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1H |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2B |  A |  B |  Y |  L |  O |  N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  U |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  R |  |  | 3C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4S |  A |  R |  G |  O |  N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5E |  |  |  |  |  B |  |  |  D |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  U |  |  |  |  |  I |  |  |  E |  | 6C |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  P |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7S |  O |  C |  I |  A |  L |  C |  L |  A |  S |  S |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  H |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  F |  |  V |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  R |  |  |  |  | 8F |  |  |  H |  | 9I |  R |  R |  I |  G |  A |  T |  I |  O |  N |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  A |  |  |  |  |  E |  |  |  A |  |  L |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 10C |  I |  T |  Y |  S |  T |  A |  T |  E |  |  R |  | 11E |  M |  P |  I |  R |  E |  |  | 12S |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  E |  |  |  |  |  T |  |  |  M |  |  Z |  |  |  |  |  U |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 13A |  R |  T |  I |  S |  A |  N |  | 14Z |  I |  G |  G |  U |  R |  A |  T |  |  |  |  M |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  R |  |  |  |  |  L |  |  |  R |  |  T |  |  | 15A |  |  E |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 16T |  I |  G |  R |  I |  S |  R |  I |  V |  E |  R |  |  A |  |  I |  |  | 17S |  C |  R |  I |  B |  E |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  V |  |  |  |  |  C |  |  |  B |  |  O |  |  |  S |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  E |  | 18C |  |  |  R |  |  |  I |  |  N |  |  |  Y |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  R |  |  U |  |  |  E |  |  |  |  |  S |  | 19D |  R |  O |  U |  G |  H |  T |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  N |  |  |  S |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20N |  E |  B |  U |  C |  H |  A |  D |  N |  E |  Z |  Z |  A |  R |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  I |  |  |  E |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  F |  |  |  N |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  S |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21P |  O |  L |  Y |  T |  H |  E |  I |  S |  M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  R |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22M |  E |  S |  O |  P |  O |  T |  A |  M |  I |  A |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Across****2.** City-State near Euphrates River, center of trade, created by King Hammurabi**4.** King of Babylon, conquered all of Mesopotamia in 2,340 BCE, created world's first empire which lasted 200 years.**7.** Group of people with a similar position in society**9.** System of watering Crops through the use of canals, dams, channels that allow farmers to grow enough crops to feed population and get water when needed**10.** Self governing city often with surrounding lands and villages**11.** Group of many different lands under 1 ruler**13.** Skilled craftperson **14.** "Mountain of God" or "Hill of Heaven" , large temple located in the centers of ancient Sumerian cities, built to honor Gods**16.** river in southwestern Asia that flows through the eastern part of the Fertile Cresent**17.** Person who writes, usually wealthy boys trained for many years to write**19.** Long period of time without water. **20.** Chaldean King controlled Mesopotamia from 605-562 BC, many of descendents were Babylonian people**21.** Belief in many Gods and Goddesses**22.** Located in the present day Iraq between the Tigris and Euphrates rivers | **Down****1.** King of Babylon, created code of Hammurabi**3.** Over 200 laws for people in Babylon, listed law and punishment, oldest written laws in the world**5.** River in Southwestern Asia that flows through the southern part of the fertile crescent.**6.** Complex Societies, must have cities, organized govt., art, religion, class division**8.** Fertile region in southwestern Asia that includes region of Mesopotamia, good soil able to grow crops**12.** City-State in the southeran part of Mesopotami, invented wheel, writing, irrigation**15.** Empire in north, near Tigris River, had fertile valleys that attracted outside invaders, 1st army to use iron tools, collapsed by 612 BC **18.** System of writing using wedge shaped symbols to represent sounds, ideas ans objects. 1st form of writing |

   Tigris River       Euphrates River       Civilizations       Mesopotamia       Fertile Crescent       irrigation       Drought       Sumer       Babylon       cuneiform       scribe       Ziggurat       polytheism       City-state       Empire       sargon       Hammurabi       code of hammurabi       Assyrians       nebuchadnezzar       artisan       social class