|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ | Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |

The Middle Ages in Europe

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6 |  |
|  |  | 7 |  |  | 8 |  |  |  |  | 9 |  |  |  |  |  | 10 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 12 |  |  | 13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 15 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 16 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Across**  **1.** the faith, practice, and church order of the Roman Catholic Church.  **2.** a medieval military expedition, one of a series made by Europeans to recover the Holy Land from the Muslims in the 11th, 12th, and 13th centuries.  **3.** a unit of land originally a feudal lordship consisting of a lord's demesne and lands rented to tenants.  **5.** an empire referred to as the Eastern Roman Empire  **8.** an appellation for a person or deity who has authority  **11.** is one of the towering figures in Western philosophy and theology  **13.** a medieval association of craftsmen or merchants, often having considerable power.  **16.** a poor farmer of low social status  **18.** the male head of a family or tribe  **19.** an agricultural laborer bound under the feudal system to work on his lord's estate.  **20.**  a person granted an honorary title of knighthood by a monarch | **Down**  **4.** was the capital city of the Roman Empire  **6.**  a charter of liberties to which the English barons forced King John to give his assent in June 1215  **7.** the dominant social system in medieval Europe  **9.** also known as Charles the Great  **10.** was one of Byzantine Empire  **12.** the period of European history from the fall of the Roman Empire in the West  **14.** a member of the branch of the Goths who invaded the Roman Empire between the 3rd and 5th centuries  **15.** a unit of land, originally a feudal lordship, consisting of a lord's demesne and lands rented to tenants.  **17.** the bishop of Rome as head of the Roman Catholic Church. |